

Yew



- Thin, purple/red, scaly bark
- Pointed needles, but not sharp to the touch
- Chemical in bark used to treat some cancers

Western Hemlock



- Thin, brown, finely scaled bark that becomes darker with age.
- Glossy needles about ½ inch long

Douglas Fir



- Thick gray/brown bark with deep grooves
- 1 inch long needles with soft points
- Cones have 3-pointed bracts sticking out of scales.

Western Red Cedar



- Thin, scaly, cinnamon red to brownish bark that tends to shed
- Tiny, pointed, scale-like leaves

Big Leaf Maple



- Deeply lobed 8-12" leaves
- Greenish yellow clustered flowers in spring
- Seed has wing like structure

Vine Maple



- Grows multiple trunks
- Blooms with white flowers in the spring
- Usually only 10-20 feet tall
- Leaves lobed 7-9 times

Salal



- Abundant understory shrub
- White to pink bell-shaped flowers that become dark blue berries
- Glossy, waxy leaves that are 2-4 inches long

Oregon Grape



- 3-6 feet in height
- Leathery, shiny leaves
- Yellow flower clusters that become dark purple fruit

Sword Fern



- 3-5 feet in height
- Alternate pointed, sharp-toothed leaflets
- Large, round spores arranged in two rows on the undersides of the fronds

Lobaria



- Resembles a lung
- Often on forest floor and trees
- Sometimes has red spores

Stair Step Moss



- Olive to yellowish green with red branches
- Feathery, long, smooth-edged leaves that are wide at the base and narrow at the top

Foxglove



- Flower stocks with clusters of long, bell-shaped, downward pointing blooms.
- Can be shades of pink, purple, yellow, and white with spots on the inside of the flowers.
- 3-5 feet in height